



KIBABII UNIVERSITY

**MAIN CAMPUS
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAM**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DEGREE**

OF

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIORESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND
CONSERVATION**

COURSE CODE: SBC 223

COURSE TITLE: TECHNIQUES IN BIORESOURCES MANAGEMENT

DATE: 11th October, 2018

TIME: 3:00 -5:00 p.m

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question One **compulsory (30mks)** and any other Two Questions **(20mks)** each.

TIME: 2 Hours

KIBABII observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

SBC 223: Techniques in Bioresources Management

QUESTION ONE (30MKS)

- a) Highlight any five components that underlie most of the wildlife management decisions [5marks]
- b) Define Lincoln-Petersen Index. State four assumptions of the Lincoln-Petersen Index [5marks]
- c) Define wildlife corridors. State any four ways through which these corridors can be enhanced [5marks]
- d) Kakamega forest as an ecosystem has as a result of encroachment been reduced to forest fragments. State and briefly explain five effects of habitat fragmentation [5marks]
- e) State any five types of identification that have been used in wildlife identification within national parks in Kenya [5marks]
- f) Distinguish r- selected and k-selected species and give an example in each of the cases [5marks]

QUESTION TWO

Discuss the five approaches used to estimate the wildlife population giving two (2) merits and two (2) demerits of the approaches [20marks]

QUESTION THREE

Describe factors that shape most of the habitats and in each case indicate whether they modify the habitats positively or degrade them [20marks]

QUESTION FOUR

Describe the approaches the Kenyan government through Kenya Wildlife Service (KWS) has used to ensure that there is effective enhancement of habitats and ecosystems within protected areas [20marks]

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss giving the merits and demerits of any five types of sampling that can be used in the estimation of wildlife population [20marks]