



### KIBABII UNIVERSITY

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

## FOURTH YEAR 2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN BIORESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION

**COURSE CODE: SBC 423** 

COURSE TITLE: WILD ANIMALS FEEDING ECOLOGY

DATE: Monday 6th August, 2018

TIME:

 $2:00-4:00 \ p.m$ 

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question one (1) and any other two (2) Questions. Question one is compulsory and carries 30 marks, the other Questions carry 20 marks each.

TIME: 2 Hours

This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please Turn Over



KIBU observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

#### **QUESTION 1**

- a. Define the following:

  Diet selection (1 Mark)
  Satiety concept (1 Mark)
  Pre ingestive feeding(1 Mark)
- b. Briefly explain seasonal diet changes in elephant and impala in woodland. (3 Marks) c. State any three factors influencing wildlife foraging strategies. (3 Marks) d. Differentiate between organic and inorganic nutrients (3 Marks) (3 Marks) e. State any three types of wild life habitat List any three factors that can lead to change of wild life habitat (3 Marks) f. State any three modes of feeding exhibited by wild animals. (3 Marks) h. State the importance of carbohydrates in animal food (3 Marks) Briefly explain features that enable wild life to survive in wild areas (3 Marks) i. Distinguish "competition" from "facilitation". Give one example of each (3 Marks)

#### Question 2

Discuss the general model of feeding strategy given by Thomas W. Schoeners (20 Marks)

#### Question 3

Discuss factors influencing palatability of herbivores

(20 Marks)

#### **Question 4**

Explain the roles played by any ten inorganic substances that are essential for growth and survival of wild animals.

(20 Marks)

#### **Question 5**

Discuss the factors that influence feeding stability in natural wild life community.

(20 Marks)